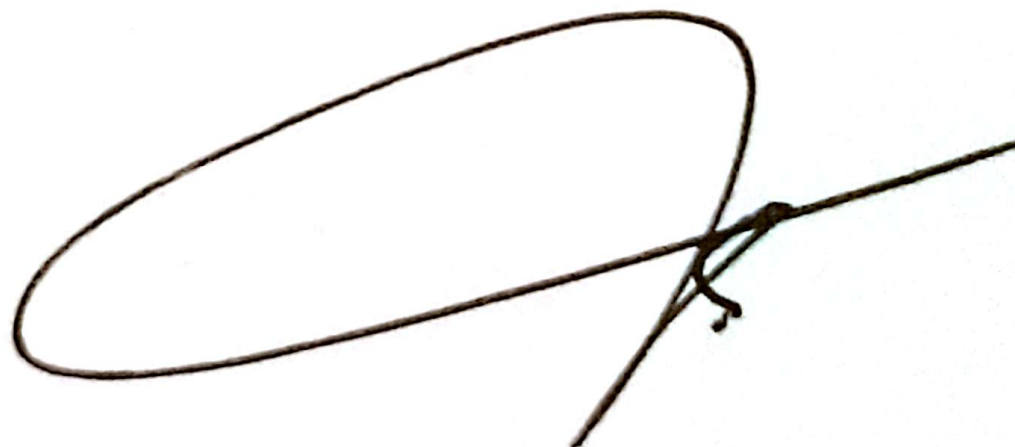


A handwritten signature in dark ink on a white background. The signature consists of a large, elongated oval loop on the left, followed by a series of intersecting lines that form a stylized, abstract shape on the right.